

# Modern History Sourcebook: Charter of the Organisation of African Unity, May 25 1963

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We, the Heads of African States and Governments assembled in the City of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia;

Convinced that it is the inalienable right of all people to control their own destiny;

conscious of the fact that freedom, equality, justice and dignity are essential objectives for the achievement of the legitimate aspirations of the African peoples;

Conscious of our responsibility to harness the natural and human resources of our continent for the total advancement of our peoples in spheres of human endeavour;

Inspired by a common determination to promote understanding among our peoples and co-operation among our States in response to the aspirations of our peoples for brotherhood and solidarity, in a larger unity transcending ethnic and national differences;

Convinced that, in order to translate this determination into a dynamic force in the cause of human progress, conditions for peace and security must be established and maintained;

Determined to safeguard and consolidate the hard-won independence as well as the sovereignty and territorial integrity, of our States, and to fight against neo-colonialism in all its forms;

Dedicated to the general progress of Africa;

Persuaded that the Charter of the United Nations and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, to the principles of which we reaffirm our adherence, provide a solid foundation for peaceful and positive co-operation among States;

Desirous that all African States should henceforth unite so that the welfare and well-being of their peoples can be assured;

Resolved to reinforce the links between our states by establishing and strengthening common institutions;

Have agreed to the present Charter.

## **ESTABLISHMENT**

### *Article I*

1. The High Contracting Parties do by the present Charter establish an Organization to be known as the ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY.
2. The Organization shall include the Continental African States, Madagascar and other Islands surrounding Africa,

## **PURPOSES**

### *Article II*

1. The Organization shall have the following purposes:
  - a. to promote the unity, and solidarity. of the African States;
  - b. to co-ordinate and intensify their co-operation and efforts to achieve a better life for the peoples of Africa;
  - c. to defend their sovereignty, their territorial integrity and independence
  - d. to eradicate all forms of colonialism from Africa; and
  - e. to promote international co-operation, having due regard to the Charter of the United Nations and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
2. To these ends, the Member States shall co-ordinate and harmonize their general policies, especially in the following fields:
  - a. political and diplomatic co-operation;
  - b. economic co-operation, including transport and communications.
  - c. educational and cultural co-operation;
  - d. health, sanitation, and nutritional co-operation;
  - c. scientific and technical co-operation; and
  - f. co-operation for defence and security.

## **PRINCIPLES**

### *Article III*

The Member States, in pursuit of the purposes stated in Article II, solemnly affirm and declare their adherence to the following principles:

1. the sovereign equality of all Member States;
2. non-interference in the internal affairs of States;
3. respect for the sovereignty and territorial integrity of each State and for its inalienable right to independent existence;
4. peaceful settlement of disputes by negotiation, mediation, conciliation or arbitration;
5. unreserved condemnation, in all its forms, of political assassination as well as of subversive activities on the part of neighboring States or any other State;
6. absolute dedication to the total emancipation of the African territories which are still dependent;
7. affirmation of a policy of non-alignment with regard to all blocs.

## **MEMBERSHIP**

### *Article IV*

Each independent sovereign African State shall be entitled to become a Member of the Organization.

## **RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF MEMBER STATES**

### *Article V*

All Member States shall enjoy equal rights and have equal duties.

### *Article VI*

The Member States pledge themselves to observe scrupulously the principles enumerated in Article III of the present Charter.

## **CESSATION OF MEMBERSHIP**

### *Article XXXII*

Any State which desires to renounce its membership shall forward a written notification to the Administrative Secretary-General. At the end of one Year from the date of such notification, if not withdrawn, the Charter shall cease to apply with respect to the renouncing State, which shall thereby cease to belong to the Organization.

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**Source:**

from *Organization of African Unity: Basic Documents and Resolutions* (Addis Ababa: n.d., The Provisional Secretariat of the Organization of African Unity), pp. 7-13.

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# Modern History Sourcebook: United Nations: Declaration on Granting Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 1960

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*General Assembly Resolution 1514 (XV), December 14, 1960*

## *The General Assembly,*

*Mindful* of the determination proclaimed by the peoples of the world in the Charter of the United Nations to reaffirm faith in fundamental human rights, in the dignity and worth of the human person, in the equal rights of men and women and of nations large and small and to promote social progress and better standards of life in larger freedom,

*Conscious* of the need for the creation of conditions of stability and well-being and peaceful and friendly relations based on respect for the principles of equal rights and self-determination of all peoples, and of universal respect for, and observance of, human rights and fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language or religion,

Recognizing the passionate yearning for freedom in all dependent peoples and the decisive role of such peoples in the attainment of their independence,

*Aware* of the increasing conflicts resulting from the denial of or impediments in the way of freedom of such peoples, which constitute a serious threat to world peace,

*Considering* the important role of the United Nations in assisting the movement for independence in Trust and Non-Self-Governing Territories,

*Recognizing* that the peoples of the world ardently desire the end of colonialism in all its manifestations,

*Convinced* that the continued existence of colonialism prevents the development of international economic co-operation, impedes the social, cultural and economic development of dependent peoples and militates against the United Nations ideal of universal peace,

*Affirming* that peoples may, for their own ends, freely dispose of their natural wealth and resources without prejudice to any obligations arising out of international economic co-operation, based upon the principle of mutual benefit, and international law,

*Believing* that the process of liberation is irresistible and irreversible and that, in order to avoid serious crises, an end must be put to colonialism and all practices of segregation

and discrimination associated therewith,

*Welcoming* the emergence in recent years of a large number of dependent territories into freedom and independence, and recognizing the increasingly powerful trends towards freedom in such territories which have not yet attained independence,

*Convinced* that all peoples have an inalienable right to complete freedom, the exercise of their sovereignty and the integrity of their national territory,

*Solemnly proclaims* the necessity of bringing to a speedy and unconditional end colonialism in all its forms and manifestations;

And to this end Declares that:

1. The subjection of peoples to alien subjugation, domination and exploitation constitutes a denial of fundamental human rights, is contrary to the Charter of the United Nations and is an impediment to the promotion of world peace and co-operation.
2. All peoples have the right to self-determination; by virtue of that right they freely determine their political status and freely pursue their economic, social and cultural development.
3. Inadequacy of political, economic, social or educational preparedness should never serve as a pretext for delaying independence.
4. All armed action or repressive measures of all kinds directed against dependent peoples shall cease in order to enable them to exercise peacefully and freely their right to complete independence, and the integrity of their national territory shall be respected.
5. Immediate steps shall be taken, in Trust and Non-Self-Governing Territories or all other territories which have not yet attained independence, to transfer all powers to the peoples of those territories, without any conditions or reservations, in accordance with their freely expressed will and desire, without any distinction as to race, creed or colour, in order to enable them to enjoy complete independence and freedom.
6. Any attempt aimed at the partial or total disruption of the national unity and the territorial integrity of a country is incompatible with the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations.
7. All States shall observe faithfully and strictly the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the present Declaration on the basis of equality, non-interference in the internal affairs of all States, and respect for the sovereign rights of all peoples and their territorial integrity.

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**Source:**

from United Nations, General Assembly, *Official Records, Fifteenth Session, Supplement No. 16*, pp. 66-67.

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# **Modern History Sourcebook: All-African People's Conference: Resolution on Imperialism and Colonialism, Accra, December 5-13, 1958**

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## **CONFERENCE RESOLUTION ON IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM**

Whereas the great bulk of the African continent has been carved out arbitrarily to the detriment of the indigenous African peoples by European Imperialists, namely: Britain, France, Belgium, Spain, Italy and Portugal.

(2) Whereas in this process of colonisation. two groups of colonial territories have emerged, to wit:

(a) Those territories where indigenous Africans are dominated by foreigners who have their seats of authority in foreign lands, for example, French West Africa, French Equatorial Africa, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Gambia, Belgian Congo, Portuguese Guinea, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland.

(b) Those where indigenous Africans are dominated and oppressed by foreigners who have settled permanently in Africa and who regard the position of Africa under their sway as belonging more to them than to the Africa, e.g. Kenya, Union of South Africa, Algeria, Rhodesia, Angola and Mozambique.

(3) Whereas world opinion unequivocally condemns oppression and subjugation of one race by another in whatever shape or form.

(4) Whereas all African peoples everywhere strongly deplore the economic exploitation of African peoples by imperialist countries thus reducing Africans to poverty in the midst of plenty.

(5) Whereas all African peoples vehemently resent the militarisation of Africans and the use of African soldiers in a nefarious global game against their brethren as in Algeria, Kenya, South Africa, Cameroons, Ivory Coast, Rhodesia and in the Suez Canal invasion.

(6) Whereas fundamental human rights, freedom of speech, freedom of association, freedom of movement, freedom of worship, freedom to live a full and abundant life, as approved by the All-African People's Conference on 13th December, 1958, are denied to Africans through the activities of imperialists.

(7) Whereas denial of the franchise to Africans on the basis of race or sex has been one of the principal instruments of colonial policy by imperialists and their agents, thus

making it feasible for a few white settlers to lord it over millions of indigenous Africans as in the proposed Central African Federation, Kenya, Union of South Africa, Algeria, Angola, Mozambique and the Cameroons.

(8) Whereas imperialists are now coordinating their activities by forming military and economic pacts such as NATO, European Common Market, Free Trade Area, Organisation for European Economic Co-operation, Common Organisation in Sahara for the purpose of strengthening their imperialist activities in Africa and elsewhere,

Be it resolved and it is hereby resolved by; the All-African People's Conference meeting in Accra 5th to 13th December, 1958, and comprising over 300 delegates representing over 200 million Africans from all parts of Africa as follows:

1. That the All-African People's Conference vehemently condemns colonialism and imperialism in whatever shape or form these evils are perpetuated.
  2. That the political and economic exploitation of Africans by imperialist Europeans should cease forthwith.
  3. That the use of African manpower in the nefarious game of power politics by imperialists should be a thing of the past.
  4. That independent African States should pursue in their international policy principles which will expedite and accelerate the independence and sovereignty of all dependent and colonial African territories.
  5. That fundamental human rights be extended to all men and women in Africa and that the rights of indigenous Africans to the fullest use of their lands be respected and preserved.
  6. That universal adult franchise be extended to all persons in Africa regardless of race or sex.
  7. That independent African states ensure that fundamental human rights and universal adult franchise are fully extended to everyone within their states as an example to imperial nations who abuse and ignore the extension of those rights to Africans.
  8. That a permanent secretariat of the All-African People's Conference be set up to organise the All-African Conference on a firm basis.
  9. That a human rights committee of the Conference be formed to examine complaints of abuse of human rights in every part of Africa and to take appropriate steps to ensure the enjoyment of the rights by everyone.
  10. That the All-African People's Conference in Accra declares its full support to all fighters for freedom in Africa, to all those who resort to peaceful means of non-violence and civil disobedience, as well as to all those who are compelled to retaliate against violence to attain national independence and freedom for the people. Where such retaliation becomes necessary, the Conference condemns all legislations which consider those who fight for their independence and freedom as ordinary criminals.
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**Source:**

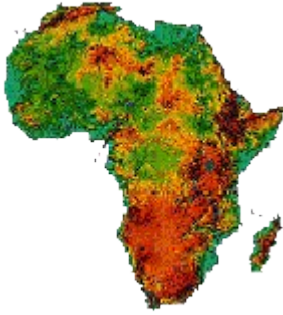
from the *All-African People's Conference News Bulletin*, Vol. I, No. 4 (Accra: 1959), pp. 1-2.

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## **Internet African History Sourcebook**

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Africa is both the most clearly defined of continents - in its geography - and the hardest to pin down in historical terms. Human beings originated in Africa and, as a result, there is more diversity of human types and societies than anywhere else. It is not possible, in any non-ideological way, to claim any one of these peoples or societies as more essentially "African" than others; nor is it possible to exclude a given society as "not really African".

On this site historical sources on the history of human societies in the continent of Africa are presented, when available, without making prejudgements about what is "African".

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This page is a subset of texts derived from the three major online **Sourcebooks** listed below. For more contextual information, for instance about the Islamic world, check out these web sites.

- [Internet Ancient History Sourcebook](#)
- [Internet Medieval Sourcebook](#)
- [Internet Modern History Sourcebook](#)

**Notes:** In addition to direct links to documents, links are made to a number of other web resources.

**2ND** Link to a secondary article, review or discussion on a given topic.

**MEGA** Link to one of the *megasites* which track web resources.

**WEB** Link to a website focused on a specific issue.. These are not links to every site on a given topic, but to sites of serious educational value.



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    - *Mauritania*
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# African History: General

## *General*

### *Debates*

Note that these "debates" may have more to do with Modern United States society than African history.

- **2ND** Ann Macy Roth: [Building Bridges to Afrocentrism](#) [At UPenn]
- **2ND** Molefi Kete Asante: [Multiculturalism and the Academy](#) [At ASU]
- **2ND** Ibrahim Sundiata: [Afrocentrism: The Argument We're Really Having](#), Dissonance, 1996 [At Dissoance]

### **Black Athena Debate**

- **2ND** [Bernal on Lefkowitz](#) Review of Lefkowitz, ed. *Not Out of Africa* [At BMCR]
- **2ND** [Lefkowitz on Bernal on Lefkowitz](#) [At BMCR]
  - Presented in parts [At africanhistory.com]:  
[Part I](#), [Part II](#)
- **2ND** Dr. Charles S. Finch III, M.D., [Response to Mary Lefkowitz's Not Out of Africa](#) [At MAAT News]  
Begins with an ad hominem attack on Lefkowitz, and goes downhill from there.
- [Greek Quotes on Egypt/Africa](#) [At Internet Archive, from Skyeagle]

### **Cheikh Anta Diop**

- [Cheikh Anta Diop: The Pharoan of Knowledge](#) [At Camara's Homepage]  
Laudatory obituary of Diop, with summary of his work.

### **Stolen Legacy**

- Femi Akomolafe: [Review of George G. M. James, Stolen Legacy](#) [At WHA]  
Not so much a review as a celebration.
- Mary Lefkowitz : [The Myth of a 'Stolen Legacy'](#), Review of George G.M. James's revisionist book about Greek and African history, *Stolen Legacy* 1954, *Society*, March-April 1994 v31 n3 p27(7) [At Conscious Evolution]

### **"Afrocentric" Websites**

- **WEB** [The Afrocentric Debate Resource Homepage](#)

- [WEB Km.T Liberation Front](#) [At Geocities]  
"Stolen culture" theorists.



## African Origins

### *Human Origins*

- [WEB Geology and Geologic Time](#) [At Berkeley]
- [WEB Evolution: Theory and History](#) [At Berkeley]
- [WEB How Humans Evolved](#) [At WW Norton]
- [WEB Human Origins and Evolution in Africa](#) [At Indiana]
- [WEB University of California Museum of Anthropology](#) [At Berkeley]
- [WEB Origins of Mankind Page](#) [At Talk.Origins]
- [WEB Creationism FAQ](#) [At Talk.Origins]
- [2ND Introduction to Evolutionary Biology](#) [At Talk.Origins]



## Egypt

### *General*

- [MEGA Abzu: Guide to Resources for the Study of the Ancient Near East Available on the Internet](#) [Website-OI]
- [MEGA Egyptology Resources](#) [Website-Cambridge]
- [WEB History of Ancient Egypt Page](#) [Website-College of Charleston]
- [WEB Neferchichi's ClipArt](#)  
Images of divinities, and much more.
- **Maps**
  - [WEB Egypt Maps](#) [At Mankato]
  - [Nile Delta from Space](#) [At NASA]
- **Chronologies**  
There are myriad competing "high, middle, and low" chronologies for Egyptian history. See under Mesopotamia above for some links on these issues.
  - [Chronology of Egyptian History](#) [At College of Charleston]  
This is the chronology used here.
  - [Timeline of Egyptian History](#) [At CMNH]
  - [List of Egyptian Dynasties](#) [At Ukonline]  
Includes names for each ruler.
- **Modern Egyptology**
  - [2ND Jean François Champollion](#) [At KMT][Modern

Account]

### ***The Old Kingdom (2705-2213 BCE) [Dynasties 3-8]***

- [The Palette of Narmer](#) 3200BC [At Then Again]
- [The Instruction of Ptah-Hotep](#), 6th Dynasty [This Site]
- [The Instruction of Ptah Hotep](#) 6th Dynasty (2300-2150 BCE)[in Egyptian][on AOL]  
Contains Middle Kingdom copies of an Old Kingdom text.
- [Hymn to the Nile](#), (c. 2100 BCE) [This Site]
- [Instruction on Writing](#) [At iwebland]
- **WEB** [The Pyramids](#) [PBS Website]
- **WEB** [Pyramid Construction](#) [At TourEgypt]  
Discusses and illustrates various possible methods.
- **WEB** [Step Pyramid of Doser](#) c.2800 BCE [At UPenn][Clickable Image][

### ***The Middle Kingdom (1991-1668 BCE) [Dynasties 12-13]***

- Hyksos Invasion, c.1750-1550 BCE

### ***The New Kingdom (1570-1070 BCE) [Dynasties 18-20]***

- [Birth of Hatshepsut](#) 18th Dynasty [At Internet Archive, from Creighton]
- [The Battle of Meggido](#), Egyptian Account, c. 1469 BCE [At Hillsdale]
- [The Battle of Kadesh](#), Egyptian Account, c. 1294 BCE [At Hillsdale]
- **WEB** [Valley of the Kings](#) [At PLU]  
The royal cemetery of Egypt's New Kingdom.
- **2ND** Sayed Z. El-SayedL [Hatshepsut's Mission to Punt](#) [At TAMU]

### ***Akhnaten [Amenhotep IV](r. 1363-1347 BCE)***

- Akhnaten (r. 1363-1347 BCE): [Hymn to Aten](#) [At Internet Archive, from Creighton]
- Akhnaten (r. 1363-1347 BCE): [Hymn to Aten](#) [At Eliade]

### ***Post Imperial Egypt (1070-332 BCE) [Dynasties 21-31]***

- Herodotus (c.490-c.425 BCE): [Egypt after the Persian Invasion](#), Book 2 of *The Histories*, [At Tufts]
- **WEB** [The Rosetta Stone](#) [British Library] and [translation](#)

### ***Religion***

- **WEB** [Egyptian Religion](#) [Website-At Internet Archive, from Mankato]
- **2ND** [Two Approaches to an Egyptian Pantheon](#) [At Internet Archive, from UNT]
- **Origin Myths**

- [Creation by Atum](#) [At Internet Archive, from Creighton]
- [Atum: A Bisexual God](#) [At Enteract.com]
- [The High God in the Age of the Coffin Texts](#) [At Eliade]
- [Egyptian Creation Story](#) [Harmonized Version][At Theology WebSite]
- [Hathor's Rage and the Destruction of Mankind](#) [At Theology WebSite]
- [The Book of Overthrowing Apophis: Egyptian Cosmogony and Theogony](#) [At Eliade]
- **The Memphite Theology**
  - [The Memphite Theology](#) [At Internet Archive, from Creighton]  
Ptah as creator god.
- **Isis and Osiris**
  - [Isis Receives the True and Hidden Name of Re](#) [At Internet Archive, from AOL-Wiccan Site]
  - [The Osirian Cycle](#) [At Theology Website]
  - [Debate Between Osiris and the High God](#) *Book of the Dead* 176 [At Eliade]
  - [A Spell for the Revival of Osiris](#) *Coffin Texts* 74 [At Eliade]
  - [Contention of Horus and Seth](#) [At Theology WebSite]
- **Death and Resurrection**
  - [The Dead Pharaoh Ascends to Heaven](#) from *Pyramid Texts* (Ca. 2425-2300 B.C.) [At Eliade]  
Among the oldest Egyptian religious texts. At this stage survival is for the pharaoh.
  - [The Dead Pharaoh Becomes Osiris](#) from *Pyramid Texts* [At Eliade]
  - [Osiris - the Prototype of Every Soul Who Hopes to Conquer Death](#) *Coffin Texts*, I, 197 [At Eliade]  
The *Coffin Texts* from the interior of coffins, belong to the Middle Kingdom (2250-1580 BCE) and indicate 'democratization' of the ancient funerary ritual - each soul now hoped to achieve a ritual assimilation to the god. [At Eliade]
  - [Man's Soul Identified with Osiris and Nature](#) *Coffin Texts* 330 [At Eliade]
  - [Survival as Ba, Survival in the Tomb are Complementary](#) [At Eliade]
  - [The Egyptian Land of Silence and Darkness](#) [At Eliade]
  - [The Book of Ani](#), or the Egyptian Book of the Dead [At Upenn][Full text in E. Wallis Budge's translation.]
  - [Hymn to Ra](#), from the *Book of Ani*, [At this site]
  - [Judgement of the Dead](#) *Book of the Dead*, Chapter 25 [At WSU]
  - [The Egyptian Negative Confession](#) *Book of the Dead*, Chapter 125 [At Eliade]
  - Herodotus (c.490-c.425 BCE): [Description of Mummification](#) [At UVA]  
With a CT scan of a mummy.
  - [WEB Death in Ancient Egypt](#) [At ABZU]  
Includes an illustrated guide to various topics, including *Ba*

and *Ka*.

### ***Art and Architecture***

- [WEB Mark Millmore's Ancient Egypt](#) [At eyelid.co.uk]  
Spectacular images of pyramids and temples.
- [WEB Museo Gregoriano Egiziano](#) [At Christusrex]  
Images from the Vatican's Egyptian Museum.
- [WEB Egypt Image Index](#) [At EAWC]

### ***Literature***

- [Tale of Two Brothers](#) [At Perankh Group]
- [Lover Songs of ChesterBeatty Papyrus I](#) [At Egyptology.com]  
A homosexual love poem?

### ***Music***

- [WEB Egyptian Music](#) [*La musica nell'antico Egitto*][Website]  
The site is in Italian. The [Instruments Page](#) and the [Papyrus Illustrations Page](#) are especially interesting.

### ***Everyday Life***

- [2ND Hieroglyphic Writing](#) [At eyelid.co.uk]
- [2ND Plumbing in Egypt](#) [At theplumber.com]
- [2ND Carol Meyer: Bir Umm Fawakhir: Insights into Ancient Egyptian Mining](#) *JOM* 9:3 (1997), 64-68. [At JOM]  
Mining in 5-6th Century CE Egypt.
- [WEB Life in Ancient Egypt](#) [Website]  
At the Carnegie Museum of Natural History. Modern text with ample illustrations on everyday life and religious beliefs and practices.
- [WEB Everyday Life in Egypt](#) [Website-MNSU]  
Includes short texts.
- [WEB Egyptian Medicine](#) [Internet Archive]  
Some short texts and illustrations

### ***Mathematics***

- [2ND Egyptian Mathematics](#) [At eyelid.co.uk]
- [2ND Egyptian Mat-tics](#) [At Buffalo]  
With translations of problems.
- [WEB Egyptian Fractions](#) [At UCI][Website]  
A website which discusses Egyptian fractions, and which has links to other sites on Egyptian mathematics.

### ***Gender and Sexuality***

- For Women: see [WEB Diotima](#)
  - [Status of Women in Egyptian Society](#), by Peter Piccione [At Internet Archive, from NWU]

- For gender variants: See [WEB People With a History: Near East and Egypt](#)
  - [Contention of Horus and Seth](#) [At Theology WebSite]  
Ends with Seth penetrating Horus.

### *Modern Perspectives on Egypt*

- [2ND A Conspiracy Theory](#) [At Melanet]



## **Other Ancient African Societies**

### *General*

- [Accounts of Meröe, Kush, and Axum](#), c. 430 BCE - 550 CE  
From Herodotus, Strabo, Dio Cassius, the King of Axum, and Procopius of Caesarea
- [WEB Mr. Dowling's Virtual Classroom: Ancient Africa](#)  
Well done. Aimed at a grade school readership.

### *Nubia*

- [Accounts of Ancient Nubia & Ethiopia](#), c. 430 BCE - 550 CE  
From Herodotus, Strabo, Diodorus, the King of Axum, and Procopius of Caesarea.
- [2ND Tara Kneller: Neither Goddesses Nor Doormats: The Role of Women in Nubia](#) [At Historical Text Archive]
- [WEB Nubia: The Land Upriver](#) [At Internet Archive, from NWU]  
Extensive guide by Peter A. Piccione
- [WEB Nubia](#) [At touregypt.net]
- [WEB Nubia](#) [At OI-Chicago]
- [WEB Vanished Kingdoms of the Nile: The Rediscovery of Ancient Nubia](#) [At OI-Chicago]

### *Libya and Western North Africa/Mauretania*

- Herodotus (c.490-c.425 BCE): [On Libya](#), from The Histories, c. 430 BCE [At this Site]
- [Accounts of Ancient Mauretania](#), c. 430 BCE - 550 CE  
From Herodotus, Strabo, and Procopius of Caesarea.

### *Nok Culture*

- [2ND African Art: Nok Culture](#) [At Internet Archive, from USF]  
A culture in Northern Nigeria, c. 2500 years ago.

### *Gambia*

- [WEB The stone circles of The Gambia](#) [At Camara's Homepage]



## Greek and Roman Africa

### *General*

- [Accounts of Ancient Nubia & Ethiopia](#), c. 430 BCE - 550 CE  
From Herodotus, Strabo, Diodorus, the King of Axum, and Procopius of Caesarea.
- [Accounts of Ancient Mauretania](#), c. 430 BCE- 550 CE  
From Herodotus, Strabo, and Procopius of Caesarea
- [The Periplus](#) [At Internet Archive, from CCNY]  
Written by a Greek resident of Alexandria in Egypt during the first century BCE, this text is one of the oldest surviving accounts of the countries on Africa's east coast. A map gives some idea of the size and scope of Africa and of the author's journey.

### *Greek Colonies*

- [Documents of the Founding of Cyrene](#), c. 630 BCE  
A Greek colony on the North African coast.

### *Ptolemaic Egypt (323-30 BCE)*

- Athanaeus (fl. c. 200 CE): [The Great Spectacle and Procession of Ptolemy II Philadelphus](#), 285 BCE
- [List of Ptolemies](#) [At House of Ptolemy]
- Plutarch (c.46-c.120 CE): [Cleopatra](#), from *Life of Mark Anthony*, [At Diotima]  
The Last Ptolemaic ruler of Egypt.
- [WEB House of Ptolemy](#) [Website]
- [WEB Treasures of the Sunken City](#) [Website]  
A NOVA site on marine archeological explorations at Alexandria.  
The images and video call for a fast web connection.

### *Roman Africa*

- Julius Caesar: [The African Wars](#) [At MIT]
- Pliny the Elder (23/4-79 CE): [On Africa](#), [At Internet Archive, from Clinch College]
- [Egypt under the Roman Empire](#), excerpts from Strabo, *Geography* and Oxyrhynchus papyri. [At This Site]
- [2ND African Armour on the Eve of the 2nd Punic War](#) [at Internet Archive]
- [2ND James O'Donnell: Augustine the African](#) [At UPenn]
- [2ND The African Synods of the Church](#) [At Catholic Encyclopedia]

## *Byzantine Africa*

- Procopius: [The Reconquest of Africa](#), 534, from *On the Wars* IV:9  
A description of Belisarius' triumph, with Gelimer, King of the Vandal's in tow.



## **Ethiopia and Christianity**

### *General*

- **WEB** [Library of Ethiopian Texts](#) [At Charles University, Prague]  
The texts of classical Ethiopian Christianity, presented in Geez (both transliterated and in the Geez alphabet), and in English.
- **2ND** [The Book of Enoch](#) [At Catholic Encyclopedia]
- **MEGA** [Ethiopia Page](#) [At The Abyssinia Gateway]  
A comprehensive listing of Ethiopian links, ancient and modern..
- **2ND** Rita Pankhurst: [Women of Power in Ethiopian Legend and History](#) [At One World]
- **WEB** Richard Pankhurst: [Collection of Essays](#) [At The Abyssinia Gateway]  
Covers all aspects of Ethiopian history from ancient times to the present.



## **Africa and Islam**

### *General*

- **WEB** [Islam and Indigenous African Culture](#) [At Internet Archive, from Harvard]  
A clear narrative, and excellent maps on the penetration of Islam across the Sahara and in East Africa.
- **2ND** John Hunwick: [Africa and Islamic Revival: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives](#) [At UGA]
- Abû Ūthmân al-Jahiz: [The Essays](#), excerpts, c. 860 CE  
On the Zanj (Black Africans). Arab Muslim opinions.

### *Egypt*

- [Firman of Appointment of Muhammad Ali as Pasha of Egypt](#), issued by the Ottoman Sultan, 1840 [At Historical Text Archive]
- [Muhammad Ali's Tax Inspectors](#) 1809 [At Historical Text Archive]  
from *Chronicles of al-Jabarti* - cAbd al-Rahman al-Jabarti cajiab al-

athar f-il-tarajim w-al-akhbar, Cairo 1297/1879 IV, 93-94,141-142, 154, 183, 208-209).

### *States*

- [MAP Maps Relating to the Historical Development of Islam](#) [At U. Penn]
- Africanus: [The History and Description of Africa: Borno](#) [At Internet Archive, from CCNY]

### *Culture*

- Ibn Battuta (1307-1377 CE): [Travels in Asia and Africa](#) 1325-1354
- Ibn Battuta (1307-1377 CE): [Malian Women](#), [At Internet Archive, from CCNY]
- Leo Africanus [Description of Timbuktu](#) [At WSU]
- [Unfolding the Mystery of Timbuktu](#) [At Internet Archive, from FSU]
- Tabala Wolof: [Sufi Drumming of Senegal](#) [At Village Pulse] Music samples



## **African Societies**

### *General*

- [MAP Trade Map of Africa](#) [At U. Mich.]
- [MAP Africa: Political Entities Before the Scramble](#) [At Washington U., St. Louis]  
Map and text showing the variety of African state formations.
- **2ND** Richard Effland: [The Rest of the Story About Africa](#) [At Maricopa]  
A discussion of African state formations.
- **2ND** Richard Effland: [The Cultural Evolution of Civilizations](#) [At Maricopa]  
A discussion of different theories of state formation.

### *West Africa*

- **WEB** [Saharan Trade: A Link Between Europe and Africa](#)  
With maps of Ghana, Mali and Songhay.
- Gronniosaw, James Albert Ukawsaw: [A narrative of the most remarkable particulars in the life of James Albert Ukawsaw Gronniosaw, an African prince, written by himself.](#) [At Virginia], published Newport, RI, 1774
- **Ghana** [A non-Muslim Kingdom, lasts until c. 1235 CE]
  - [Glimpses of the Kingdom of Ghana](#), 1067 [At Internet Archive, from CCNY]
  - Al Bakri: [Description of Ghana](#) [At Boston]

- **2ND** Richard Hooker: [Ghana](#) [At WSU]
- **Mali** [A Muslim Empire, from c. 1235 CE. Declines 15th Cent.]
  - **2ND** [The Legend of Sundiata](#) [At Princeton Online]
  - **MAP** [Map of Mansa Musa's Northern Africa](#)  
From Bibliothèque Nationale de France.  
Map of North Africa in which figures the Atlas Mountains, the king of Mali (Mansa Musa), the king of Organa, the king of Nubia, the king of Babylon, and the Red Sea. (BNF, ESP 30) Atlas catalan, Spain, Majorca, c, 14th Century
  - **2ND** Richard Hooker: [Mali](#) [At WSU]
- **Songhay** [Exists from 11th Cent. Challenges Mali from c. 1400 CE. Ends early 17th Cent.]
  - **2ND** Richard Hooker: [Songhay](#) [At WSU]
- **Benin**
  - Richard Eden: [Decades of the new World](#), 1555 [At WSU]  
European traders at the royal court of Benin.
- **The Forest Kingdoms**

### *Zimbabwe*

- **WEB** [Zimbabwe Slide Show](#) [At Maricopa]  
A 23 image slide show on Great Zimbabwe with text.
- [Great Zimbabwe](#) [At Then Again]
- [Great Zimbabwe Ruins](#)  
Modern dating techniques indicate that the city was started around 1200 CE and occupied for about four centuries. For decades western researchers tried to deny that it was built by Africans. [It was!]

### *Bands and Segementary Societies*

- David Wiley: [Using "Tribe" to Misunderstand Africa](#), [At Wisconsin] [A modern account]

### *Cultures*

- [African Proverbs](#) [At WSU]
- [African Recipes](#) [At Upenn]
- [Africa Recipes from Ghana](#) [At Upenn]
- **WEB** [Meanings of Symbols in Adinkara Cloth](#) [At Internet Archive, from Kemet]
- **WEB** [History and Significance of Ghana's Kente Cloth](#)  
Both the Adinkara and Kente pages are well illustrated.
- **WEB** [African Art: Aesthetics and Meaning](#) [At Virginia]
- **WEB** [Many Faces of Africa](#) [At Harlemm.com]  
Information about African masks.

### *Religion*

- **African High Gods** [At Mircea Eliade Page]
  - [Nzambi, the High God of the Bakongo](#)
  - [The Supreme Being of the Isoko \(Southern Nigeria\)](#)

- [Ngai, the High God of the Kikuyu](#)
- [Leza, the High God of the Ba-ila of Northern Rhodesia](#)
- [The Supreme Being of the Herero](#)
- [Raluvhimba, the High God of the Venda](#)
- **Creation Stories** [At Mircea Eliade Page]
  - [An African Cosmogony](#)
  - [An African Story of the Creation of Man](#)
- **Relations with the Divine** [At Mircea Eliade Page]
  - [Nuer Sacrifice](#)
  - [A Bushman Demands the Help of His God](#)
  - [Hymn to Mwari, the God of the Mashona](#) [S. Zimbabwe]
- **Religious Specialists** [At Mircea Eliade Page]
  - [An African High King](#) [Malawi]



## The Impact of Slavery

### *General*

- Pope Paul III: [Sublimus Dei \[On Slavery\]](#), 1537 [At New Advent]  
A Papal Bull attacking the slave trade. The first pope to condemn slavery as "intrinsically evil" was John Paul II.
- **WEB** [Studies in the World History of Slavery, Abolition and Emancipation](#) [At H-Net]
- **2ND** [Where in Africa did African American's Originate?](#) [At Internet Archive, from Panix]

### *The Slave Trade*

- John Wesley: [Thoughts Upon Slavery](#), 1774 [At UMC]  
Wesley was opposed to slavery, but this is interesting as it includes explicit descriptions of the way in which people were enslaved and treated. A great example of the moral force of Evangelical Christianity.
- [Slave Trade Statistics](#) [At Dayton]
- **2ND** [The Transatlantic Slave Trade 1450-1750](#) [At Advanced.org]
- **2ND** Anika Francis: [The Economics of the African Slave Trade](#) [At Internet Archive, from Upenn]
- **2ND** Bernard Lewis. *Race and Slavery in the Middle East*, (New York: Oxford Univ Press 1994) Chap 1. "Slavery".
- **WEB** [Yahoo!: Atlantic Slave Trade History](#)

### *Enslaved People*

- Oludah Equiano: [The Life of Gustavus Vassa](#)
- Oludah Equiano: [The Life of Gustavus Vassa](#) [At Internet Archive, from Northpark]
- Oludah Equiano: [The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah](#)

[Equiano, or Gustavus Vassa, The African](#), London, 1789 [At Brycchan Carey]

- Oludah Equiano: [The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano, or Gustavus Vassa, The African](#), London, 1789 [At newsreel.com]
- **WEB** [Excerpts from Slave Narratives](#) [At UHouston]  
Edited by Steven Mintz. Includes accounts from enslavement to the end of slavery in the US. All texts below are links to the Houston site]
  - [A European slave trader, John Barbot, describes the African slave trade \(1682\)](#)
  - [A Muslim merchant, Ayubah Suleiman Diallo, recalls his capture and enslavement \(1733\)](#)
  - [Olaudah Equiano, an 11-year old Ibo from Nigeria remembers his kidnapping into slavery \(1789\)](#)
  - [Venture Smith relates the story of his kidnapping at the age of six \(1798\)](#)
  - [A European slave trader, James Bardot, Jr., describes a shipboard revolt by enslaved Africans \(1700\)](#)
  - [Olaudah Equiano describes the horrors of the Middle Passage \(1789\)](#)
  - [A doctor, Alexander Falconbridge, describes conditions on an English slaver \(1788\)](#)
  - [Olaudah Equiano describes his arrival in the New World \(1789\)](#)
  - [An English physician, Alexander Falconbridge, describes the treatment of newly arrived slaves in the West Indies \(1788\)](#)
  - [Olaudah Equiano describes West African religious beliefs and practices \(1789\)](#)
  - [Charles Ball remembers a slave funeral, which incorporated traditional African customs \(1837\)](#)
  - [Peter Randolph describes the religious gathers slaves held outside of their master's supervision \(1893\)](#)
  - [Henry Bibb discusses "conjugation" \(1849\)](#)

### *The Ending of Slavery*

- **WEB** [Statutes of the United States Concerning Slavery, 1794-1850](#) [At Yale]
- [Treaty Between United States and Great Britain for the Suppression of the Slave Trade](#), April 7, 1862, and [Additional Article to the Treaty for the Suppression of the African Slave Trade](#), February 17, 1863 [At Yale]
- Pope Leo XIII: Encyclical: [In Plurimus](#) (On the Abolition of Slavery in Brazil), 1888. [At the Vatican]  
The pope gives a history of slavery in the modern period, condemns Muslim slavery and condones anti-slavery activity by popes. He neglects to mention the permission for the onset of the African slave trade provide by Pope Nicholas V.
- Pope Leo XIII: Encyclical: [Catholicae Ecclesiae](#) (On Slavery in The Missions), 1890. [At the Vatican]



# European Imperialism

## *General*

- See [Islamic History Sourcebook](#) for Western Imperialism in North Africa.
- Vasco da Gama: [Round Africa to India](#), 1497-1498 CE
- Cafraria: [A Patre Michaele Boym Polono Missa Mozambico](#), 1644 Januar. 11, In Latin, [At Latin Library]
- Rudyard Kipling: [The White Man's Burden](#), 1899  
About the US conquest of the Phillipines, but with a much wider significance.
  - **WEB** Jim Zwick: [The White Man's Burden and Its Critics](#) [At Boondocks Net]  
A really excellent guide to responses at the time.
- James Henry Breasted: [The Conquest of Civilization \(selections\)](#), 1926 [At WHA]
- [Extent of European Colonialism in Statistical Terms](#) [At Mt. Holyoke]
- **WEB** [Scramble for Africa](#)  
A project looking at the events of the European land grab after 1881.

## *Analyses and Criticism of Imperialism*

- John A. Hobson (1858-1940): [Imperialism](#), 1902, excerpts
- John A. Hobson (1858-1940): [The Economic Bases of Imperialism](#) [At Marxists.org]
- Vladimir Illyich Lenin (1870-1924): [Imperialism and the Split in Socialism](#), 1916 [At Marxists.org][Full Text]
- Vladimir Illyich Lenin (1870-1924): [Imperialism, The Highest Stage of Capitalism](#), 1916 [At Marxists.org][Full Text]
- Edward Morel: [The Black Man's Burden](#), 1903, excerpts,[At this Site]
- Joseph Conrad: [Heart of Darkness](#), 1902, extracts [At WSU]
- Joseph A. Schumpeter: [The Sociology of Imperialism](#), 1918 [At this Site]
- George Orwell: [Shooting an Elephant](#) [At George Orwell.org][Full Text]
- **2ND** Gerald Remphal: [The New Imperialism](#) [At Internet Archive, from WNEC]

## *Exploration/Missionary Activities*

- David Livingstone (1813-1873): [Missionary Travels and Researches in South Africa](#), 1857 [Project Gutenberg] [Full Text]
- Edmondo de Amicis: [One Day in Morocco](#), c. 1870 [At this Site]
- Paul du Chaillu: [Travels in Africa](#), 1868-1870 [At this Site]

- Sir Henry M. Stanley: [How I Found Livingstone](#), 1871 [At this Site]
- Charles Dudley Warner: [Up the Cataracts of the Nile](#), 1875

### ***British Africa***

- The Earl of Cromer: [Why Britain Acquired Egypt in 1882](#), 1908 [At this Site]
- Major-General Charles Gordon: [The Siege of Khartoum](#), 1884 [At Hillsdale]
- Alfred Egmont Hake: [The Death of General Gordon at Khartoum](#), 1885 [At this Site]
- **2ND** Arye Oded: [An History of the Abuyudaya Jews of Uganda](#)  
The Historical and Social Background of the Abayudaya Community, a group of Ugandans who converted to Judaism in the late 19th century.
- Capt. F. D. Lugard: [The Rise of Our East African Empire](#), 1893 [At this Site]
- **WEB** [Land Forces of Britain, The Empire and Commonwealth](#)

### ***Belgian Africa***

- Léopold II: [Lettre de au Ministre Beernaert au sujet de l'Etat indépendant du Congo](#), 3 juillet 1890. In French
- Henry Morton Stanley: ["Is he not in Congo-land?"](#), Excerpts from the writings of the nineteenth-century explorer From *Through the Dark Continent* (1878) and *The Founding of the Congo Free State* (1885), [At The Atlantic Magazine, by subscription only]
- Joseph Conrad: [Heart of Darkness](#), 1902, full text [At Project Gutenberg]
- **WEB** [The Congo](#) [At Internet Archive, from Cayuga CC]

### ***French Africa***

- [Proposal for the Establishment of a Native Army in Algeria](#), 1839 [At Historical Text Archive]  
Translation of a letter from an unidentified senior French Army Officer to the French Minister for the Navy.
- [Combat près du lac Tchad - Afrique 1901](#), in French, [At Livre des sources médiévales]
- [Declaration Between the United Kingdom and France Respecting Egypt and Morocco](#), together with secret articles signed at the same time. Signed at London, April 8, 1904. [At Historical Text Archive]
- **2ND** Stephen Wooten: [The French in West Africa](#) [At U. Penn]

### ***German Africa***

- Kaiser Wilhelm II: [A Place in the Sun, 1901](#)  
A speech calling for Germany to have an overseas empire. Africa was the target.
- Gustave Freensen: [In The German South African Army](#), 1903-1904 [At this Site]

- [WEB German Colonialism in Africa](#) [At Internet Archive, from ASU]

### *South Africa*

- Chief Moshweshewe: [Letter to Sir George Grey](#), 1858 [On the establishment of /land]
- Anthony Trollope: [The Diamond Fields of South Africa](#), 1870 [At this Site]
- Lucie Duff Gordon: [Letters from the Cape](#) [Project Gutenberg] [Full Text]
- Josephine Elizabeth Grey Butler (1828-1906): [Native Races and the War](#), 1900 [At Indian: Victorian Women Writers]
- Sol Plaatje: [Native Life in South Africa, Before and Since the European War and the Boer Rebellion](#) [At Project Gutenberg] [Full Text]
- **2ND** John Young: [Dramatic Zulu Reversal at Khambula](#), 1879, *Military History*, March '98 [At Internet Archive, from Military History]
- [WEB South African War Virtual Library](#)

### *Liberia*

- [WEB African-American Mosaic: Colonization of Liberia](#) [At LOC]



## **The Fight for Independence**

### *General*

- [WEB Africa](#) [At Mt. Holyoke]

### *Algeria*

- [WEB Algeria](#) [At Mt. Holyoke]
- [Proclamation of Algerian National Liberation Front \(FLN\)](#), November 1, 1954 [At Historical Text Archive]
- Charles de Gaulle, French Premier: [Speech at Constantine, Algeria](#), October 3, 1958 [At this Site]

### *Ghana*

- Kwame Nkrumah (1909-1972): [I Speak of Freedom](#), 1961, excerpts [At this Site]

### *South Africa*

- [WEB African National Congress: Historical Documents](#) [At ANC.org]  
Contains a substantial selection of ANC documents, as well book length studies of the issues over the past century.
- [The National Party's Colour Policy](#), 1948 [At this Site]
- A.L. Geyer: [The Case for Apartheid](#), 1953, excerpts [At this Site]
- Umkhonto we Sizwe (Military wing of the African National Congress): [We are at War!](#), December 16, 1961 [At WSU]
- UN Resolution 1598: [On Race Conflict in South Africa](#), 1961 [At this Site]
- Bishop Desmond Tutu (1931-): [The Question of South Africa](#), 1984, excerpts [At this Site]



## Modern Africa

### *General*

- Syllabus: [Ethnicity, Class and Power in Twentieth-Century Africa](#) [At Internet Archive, from H-Net]
- [WEB Ancestors in Africa](#): [At University of Kent]  
Selected readings and Mambila case material prepared by David Zeitlyn as part of the Experience Rich Anthropology Project
- [WEB Africa Speaks: West African University Students Write About Their Lives](#)  
"The texts were written in 1990-92 at the University of Niamey, Niger Republic, in classes taught by Patricia Stoll. They provide unique and authentic insights into the lives of young Africans."
- Robert D. Kaplan: [The Coming Anarchy](#) February 1996, and [Proportionalism](#) August 1996, *The Atlantic Monthly*, [At The Atlantic, requires subscription]  
Addresses Africa, the Middle East, and South Asia, and the US response.
- [WEB African Lives](#) [At Washington Post]
  - Part I: [The Dinka in Sudan](#)
  - Part II: [Young Urban Kenyans](#)
  - Part III: [Midwives in Ethiopia](#)
  - Part IV: [Fishermen of Senegal](#)
  - Part V: [AIDS in Kenya](#)
  - Part VI: [Families of Abidjan](#)
  - Part VII: [Child Brides in Ivory Coast](#)
  - Part VIII: [Death in Ghana](#)
- **Africa: Country Studies**  
Prepared for Library of Congress under the *Country Studies/Area Handbook Program* sponsored by the Department of the Army.  
These are full descriptions of the countries concerned, in terms of history, geography, economy, etc. There are also useful

bibliographies. [At LOC]

- [Algeria](#)
- [Angola](#)
- [Chad](#)
- [Egypt](#)
- [Ethiopia](#)
- [Ghana](#)
- [Ivory Coast \(Cote d'Ivoire\)](#)
- [Madagascar](#)
- [Maldives](#)
- [Mauritania](#)
- [Nigeria](#)
- [Somalia](#)
- [Sudan](#)
- [Uganda](#)
- [Zaire \(Congo\)](#)

### ***International Organizations***

- [WEB Documents from the Organization of African Unity](#) [At Internet Archive, from Diana]
- All-African People's Conference: [Resolution on Imperialism and Colonialism](#), Accra, December 5-13, 1958 [At this Site]
- United Nations: [Declaration on Granting Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples](#), 1960 [At this Site]
- [Charter of the Organisation of African Unity](#), May 25 1963 [At this Site]

### ***Continuing Imperialism***

- France: [The "Loi-Cadre" of June 23](#), 1956 [At this Site]
- Senator Fulbright: [Appraisal of US Policy in the Dominican Crisis](#), September 15, 1965 [At this Site]  
A wide-ranging critique of US foreign policy.

### ***Angola***

- [Angola](#) Constitution, 1992 [At Bern]

### ***Algeria***

- The Islamic Salvation Front National Provisional Executive Bureau: [Communique No. 42](#), Algiers, November 14 1993 [At Cornell]

### ***Cameroons***

- [WEB Mama for story](#)  
Texts from David Zeitlyn and Ian Fowler on Cameroons.

### ***Congo [Brazzaville]***

- [Congo](#) (Brazzaville) Constitution, 1992 [At Bern]

### ***Congo [Zaire]***

- U Thant: [The Congo Problem](#), 1962 [At this Site]
- [Zaire: UN Human Rights Report](#) 1995 [At H-Net]
- Bill Berkeley: [Zaire: An African Horror Story](#), *The Atlantic Monthly*, August 1993, [At The Atlantic, requires subscription]
- **2ND** Jeffrey Tayler: [Vessel of Last Resort](#), *The Atlantic*, Sept 1996, [At The Atlantic, requires subscription]  
Account of a trip up the Congo river.

### ***Egypt***

- For Modern Egypt see [Islamic History Sourcebook](#)

### ***Eritrea***

- [Eritrea](#) Constitution (draft), 1996 [At Bern]

### ***Ethiopia***

- **WEB** Richard Pankhurst: [Collection of Essays](#) [At Abyssinia Cyber Gateway]  
Covers all aspects of Ethiopian history from ancient times to the present.
- [Map of Ethiopia](#) [At Upenn]
- **WEB** [Images from Ethiopia](#)
- **MEGA** [Ethiopia Page](#) [At Abbysinia Gateway]  
A comprehensive listing of Ethiopia links, ancient and modern..

### ***Gambia***

- **WEB** [Nijii](#) [Momodou Camara's Homepage]

### ***Kenya***

- **WEB** [Kenyaweb: History of Kenya](#)  
Secondary account from pre-history to the present.
- Jomo Kenyatta: [The Kenya Africa Union is Not the Mau Mau](#), 1952 [At this Site]
- **2ND** Bill Berkeley: [An Encore for Chaos?](#) Feb, 1996 [At The Atlantic, requires subscription]  
"The embattled despot Daniel arap Moi, of Kenya, has sought to preserve his regime by exploiting ethnic divisions. So why is Kenya still intact?"

### ***Liberia***

- [Liberia: UN Report](#) (excerpts) Security Council S/1996/47, 23 January 1996 Fifteenth Progress Report. [At Africa Action]

## ***Madagascar***

- [Madagascar](#) Constitution, 1992 [At Bern]
- David Graeber: [The Disastrous Ordeal of 1987](#): an historical ethnography about a village called Betafo in central Madagascar. [At H-Net].

## ***Malawi***

- H. Kamuzu Banda (former President of Malawi): [Apology to People of Malawi](#), Jan 4th 1996 [At Geocities]

## ***Mauritania***

- [Mauritania](#) Constitution, 1992 [At Bern]

## ***Morocco***

- [Morocco](#) Constitution, 1992 [At Bern]

## ***Namibia***

- **2ND** Elizabeth Marshall Thomas: [The Desert](#) [At One World]
- **2ND** Elizabeth Marshall Thomas: [The Birth](#) [At One World]
- [Namibia](#) Constitution, 1990 [At Bern]

## ***Nigeria***

- [UN Fact-Finding Mission to Nigeria: Report to Secretary General](#), 1996 [At H-Net]
- Wole Soyinka: [Towards a Sustainable Vision of Nigeria](#), 1996 [At H-Net]
- **WEB** BBC News: [Special Report: Nigeria in Crisis](#)
- **WEB** [The Virtual Institute of Mambila Studies](#)  
VIMS seeks to collate and connect the different research and researchers with an interest in the Mambila people of the Nigeria - Cameroon borderland and their neighbours; their languages and the area in which they live

## ***Rwanda***

- [Rwanda](#) Constitution, 1991 [At Bern]
- [Violence and Unrest in Central Africa](#), *The Atlantic Monthly*, November 1996, [At The Atlantic, subscription required]
- The Atlantic Report: [Rwanda](#), *The Atlantic Monthly*, June 1964, [At The Atlantic, subscription required]
- Stanley Meisler: [Rwanda and Burundi](#), *The Atlantic Monthly*, September 1973, [At The Atlantic, subscription required]

## ***South Africa***

- Nelson Mandela : [Speech on Release From Jail](#), 1990 [At this Site]
- Nelson Mandela : [Inaugural Address](#), May 10, 1994 [At WSU]
- **WEB** [South African Constitutional Assembly Page](#) [At Constitution.org, SA]
- [South Africa](#) Constitution, 1997 [At Bern]
- **WEB** [H-SAfrica Homepage](#) [At H-Net] With an [Internet Links](#) section.
- **WEB** [South African History Archive Trust](#) (SAHA) Collections "cover the period of the 1980s to the 1990s."
- **WEB** [University of Witwatersrand: Department of Historical Papers](#)

### ***Tanzania***

- Tanzania: [The Arusha Declaration](#), 1967 [At this Site]

### ***Zambia***

- President Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia: [African Development and Foreign Aid](#), Speech of March 18, 1966 [At this Site]
- [Zambia](#) Constitution, 1991 [At Bern]

### ***Zimbabwe***

- Rhodesia: [Unilateral Declaration of Independence Documents](#), 1965 [At this Site]
  - Prime Minister Ian Smith: Announcement of Unilateral Declaration of Independence, November 11, 1965
  - Prime Minister Harold Wilson: The Position of the British Government on the Unilateral Declaration of Independence by Rhodesia, Speech to Parliament, November 11, 1965
  - Soviet Government Statement: The Situation in Southern Rhodesia, November 15, 1965

### ***Gender and Sexualities in Modern Africa***

- **Female Circumcision/Female Genital Mutilation**
  - [The Issue of Female Circumcision](#) [At H-Net]
  - [Female Genital Mutilation on Trial](#) [At The Atlantic, requires subscription]
  - Linda Burstyn: [Female Genital Mutilation Comes to America](#), The Atlantic October 1995 [At The Atlantic, requires subscription]
  - **WEB** [Female Genital Mutilation Education and Networking Project](#)  
Lots of interesting stuff, and discussion within the context of Islam. Also discusses "male genital mutilation" - such discussions in the past have ended up with distinct anti-Semitic overtones.
- **Homosexuality**
  - Edward Carpenter (1884-1929): [Iolaus: An Anthology of Friendship](#)

- [South African Constitution](#) [At Bern]  
Section 9.(3) is the first constitutional guarantee of protection for LGBs in the world
- [Zimbabwe Anti-Gay Witchhunt 1996](#) [At Internet Archive, from Xmission.com]
- Eugene Patron: [Heart of Lavender: In Search of Gay Africa](#), from *Harvard Gay and Lesbian Review*, Fall 1995.
- Electronic Mail and Guardian: [Gay couple tie the knot. Johannesburg, South Africa. September 9, 1997](#) [At Mail and Guardian]
- [Molefi Asante: Interview on Homosexuality](#), on THIS WAY OUT [At QRD]  
Asante, a leading proponent of Afrocentrism, had long called homosexuality a western deviation. He has now publically changed his mind, as more information about African gender/sexuality has come to light.
- Matthew Quest : [Afrocentricity vs. Homosexuality: The Isis Papers](#) [At Spunk.org]  
A critique of Frances Cress Welsing's *The Isis Papers*.
- **2ND** Stephen O. Murray and Will Roskam: [Boy Wives and Female Husbands: Studies in African Homosexualities](#) © 1998 [At Internet Archive, from Louie Crewe's Pages]  
An early draft of the book manuscript due from St. Martins in October 1998
- [WEB Gay and Lesbian Archives for South Africa](#) [At University of Witwatersrand]

## Further Resources on African History

- **WEB GUIDES**
  - [MEGA Africa South of the Sahara](#) [At Stanford]
  - [MEGA Africa-History](#) [Part of the Stanford Site]  
A very well done guide.
  - [MEGA Africa Web Links: an Annotated Resource List](#) [At UPenn]  
With specific pages for each country.
  - [MEGA Black/African Related Resources](#) [At UPenn]
  - [MEGA An A-Z of of African Studies on the Internet](#) [At MSU]
  - [Keele Guide to African Government and Politics on the Internet](#) [At Keele University]
  - [MEGA Yahoo! African History](#)
  - [MEGA Africa Connector](#) [At Columbia]
  - [MEGA H-Africa](#) [At H-Net]
  - [MEGA African Philosophy Resources](#)  
A very useful links site - links to syllabi and online secondary discussions.
- **AFRICA INFORMATION SOURCES**
  - [MEGA African News Sources Online](#) [At Kidon Media]  
An extensive guide to African newspapers, radio stations, etc. online.

- [TIMELINE Timeline](#) [At Central Oregon CC]  
Splendid multi part chronology, with links to texts, images, discussions. The best of the timelines online.
- [TIMELINE WebChron: Africa](#) [At Then Again]  
Useful chronology.
- [WEB Africa on the Internet](#): Starting Points for Policy Information
- **ACADEMIC PAGES**
  - [MEGA Historical Text Archive: Africa](#)
  - [WEB Civilizations in Africa](#) [At WSU]  
Online course and text resources by Richard Hooker. Includes a [net resources guide](#). Splendid.
  - [WEB Prof. Timothy Scarnecchia: African History Syllabi](#) [At Georgetown]
  - [WEB The Afroasiatic Index Project](#) [At Oriental Institute/Chicago]  
"a scholarly initiative that aims at creating an etymological database of Afroasiatic languages."
  - [WEB African Heritage Cultural Center](#)
  - [WEB Connections: A Culturally Historical Prospective of West African to African American](#) [At Internet Archive]
  - [WEB Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture](#)  
A leading New York institution.
  - [WEB World History Archives: Africa in General](#)  
Less useful than its name suggests.
- **OTHER AFRICAN STUDIES RESOURCES**
  - [WEB Clyde Winter's Page](#)  
Beyond "Afrocentrism"! Winter's posts article on the African origin of \*every\* culture - China, Olmecs, Maya, Harrapa, etc.
  - [WEB Christine's Genealogy Site](#)  
A really good site on African and African-American genealogy.
  - [WEB Mircea Eliade: From Primitives to Zen](#) [at enteract.com]  
Complete texts of Eliade's religion anthology online.

## Other Resources

- [WEB Exploring Africa](#) [At USC]  
An Exhibit of Maps and Travel Narratives from Leo Africanus to Chinua Achebe
- **2ND** Henry Martey Codjoe: [Why We Need Black History Month - All Year Around](#), From " Vol 1. No. 6, Friday 27 January 1995
- **2ND** George E. Lichtblau: [Jewish Roots in Africa](#) [At U Kalanu.org]

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The *Internet Modern History Sourcebook* now contains thousands of sources and the previous *index* pages were so large that they were crashing many browsers.

- See [Introduction](#) for an explanation of the *Sourcebook's* goals.
- Explanation of [Sources of Material Here](#).
- See the [Help!](#) page for all the help on research I can offer.  
*Although I am more than happy to receive notes if you have comments on this web site, I cannot answer specific research enquiries [and - for students - I cannot, or rather will not, do your homework.]*

The *Modern History Sourcebook* now works as follows:

- This *Main Index* page has been much extended to show all sections and sub sections. These have also been regularized in a consistent hierarchy. This should allow rapid review of where texts are.
- To access the *sub-section pages*, simply browse the sections below and select the highlighted (white text with green background) section title on the left.
- In addition there are now two **navigation bars** on the left of each page for every sub-section
  - The top - and smaller - navigation bar directs you to the other main parts of the *Sourcebook* - this overall *Index* page [clicking IMS logo will also take you there if you ever get lost]; the [Full Texts](#) page; the [Multimedia](#) page; the [Search](#) page; and a new [HELP!](#) page, which you should consult if you get lost, or need research assistance.
  - The lower - and larger - navigation bar will take you directly to any of the sub-sections from any of the other sub-sections, each indicated by a short title.
- All URLs of documents remain unchanged - only index pages were reorganized.

### Additional Study/Research Aids

In addition to the above structure, there are a series of pages to help teacher and students.

- [Modern History in the Movies](#)

### Older Style Big Indices Still Available

Since some faculty members had built into their course pages direct links to the *Sourcebook's* old indexes, these remain available, **but will not be updated with materials added after 12/31/1998.**

- [Early Modern Europe](#)
- [Three Revolutions](#)
- [19th Century](#)
- [Modern World](#).

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*Subjects covered by the source texts in each Section.*

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  - Writing History
  - Ancient Theories
  - 19th Century Philosophies of History
  - Professional Theories
  - History and Epistemology
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- **Other Sources of Information on Modern History**
  - General Guides to Net Text [*link to texts at other sites.*]
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- **Student Papers and Projects**
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- **Mercantile Capitalism**
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- **Physics**
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- **The World Environment: Cornucopian Plenty or a Crisis Situation**

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- **Sports: The Opium of the People?**

### Introduction

The **Internet Modern History Sourcebook** is one of series of history primary sourcebooks. It is intended to serve the needs of teachers and students in college survey courses in modern **European** history and **American** history, as well as in modern **Western Civilization** and **World Cultures**. Although this part of the [Internet History Sourcebooks Project](#) began as a way to access texts that were already available on the Internet, it now contains hundreds of texts made available locally.

The great diversity of available sources for use in modern history classes requires that selections be made with great care - since virtually unlimited material is available. The goals here are:

- To present a diversity of source material in modern European, American, and Latin American history, as well as a significant amount of material pertinent to world cultures and global studies. A number of other online source collections emphasize legal and political documents. Here efforts have been made to include contemporary narrative accounts, personal memoirs, songs, newspaper reports, as well as cultural, philosophical, religious and scientific documents. Although the history of social and cultural elite groups remains important to historians, the lives of non-elite women, people of color, lesbians and gays are also well represented here.
- To present the material as cleanly as possible, without complicated hierarchies and subdirectories, and without excessive HTML markup. What you get here is direct access to significant documents, not the efforts of some whizkid "website designer". In other words, we are interested here in the music, not the Hi-fi!
- Within the major sections, to indicate a few high quality web sites for further source material and research.

### Sources of Material Here

The texts on these pages come from many sources:

- Files posted to various places on the net. In some cases, the source URL no longer exists.
- Shorter texts created for class purposes by extracting from much larger texts. In some cases, the extracts have been suggested by a variety of commercial sourcebooks.
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Paul Halsall, [halsall@fordham.edu](mailto:halsall@fordham.edu), Sourcebook Compiler

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### NOTES:

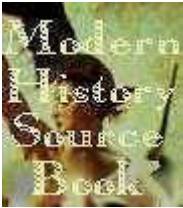
Dates of accession of material added since July 1998 can be seen in the [New Additions](#) page.. The date of inception was 9/22/1997.

Links to files at other site are indicated by [**At some indication of the site name or location**]. Locally available texts are marked by [At this Site].

**WEB** indicates a link to one of small number of high quality web sites which provide either more texts or an especially valuable overview.

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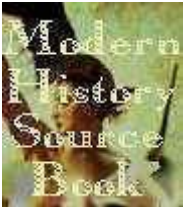


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